

FOURTH DIMENSION TECHNOLOGIES INC

# Cyber Attacks 2024

## Part - 3

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# Highlights

## Key events we will be discussing:

New Malware Alert: SamsStealer on the Rise!

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FakeBat Loader Malware Incident

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### **»» Mailcow Flaw Incident**

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Pegasus Virus

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# Mailcow Flaw Incident

A critical security flaw was discovered in the Mailcow email server suite, enabling attackers to exploit a Remote Code Execution (RCE) vulnerability. This vulnerability allowed unauthorized remote attackers to execute arbitrary code on the server, potentially gaining control over the affected systems, accessing sensitive email data, and disrupting email services.

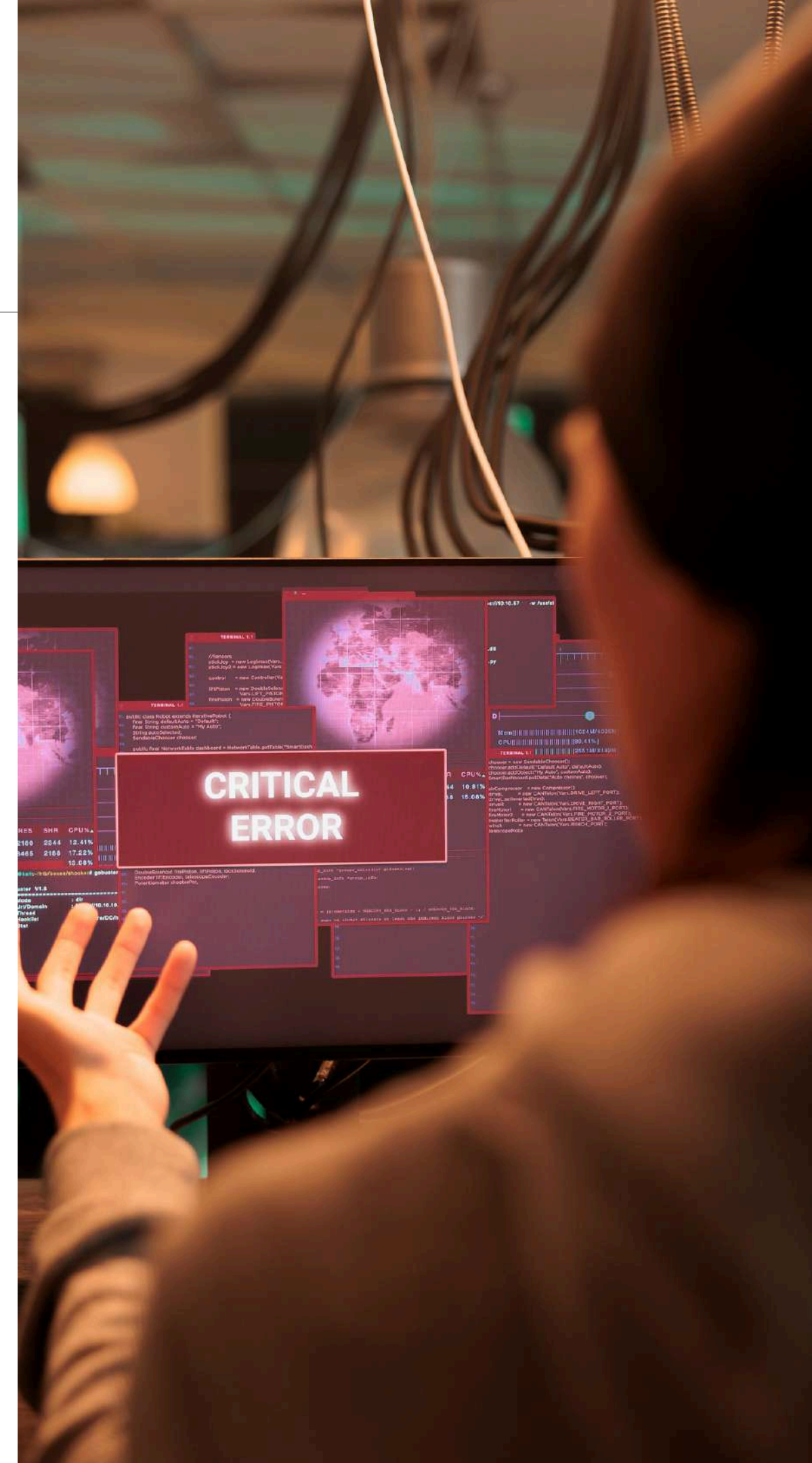
# Date of the Incident and Affected Countries

**Date of incident: June 10, 2024**

**Affected Countries:** This incident affected Mailcow installations globally, with significant reports from the United States, Germany, the United Kingdom, Canada, and Australia.

## Affected OS Platforms and Products

- **Operating System Platforms:**– Linux has various distributions such as Ubuntu, CentOS, and Debian.
- **Affected Products:**– Dockerized all versions prior to the patched release on June 11, 2024.



# Business Impact Summary

- **Data Breach:** The exploitation of the vulnerability led to unauthorized access to sensitive email communications and user data, potentially resulting in data theft or leakage.
- **Service Disruption:** The attack caused significant downtime and disruption of email services, leading to delays in business communications and operations.
- **Financial Loss:** Organizations faced financial repercussions due to incident response costs, potential legal fees, fines, and loss of business opportunities.
- **Reputation Damage:** The breach undermined customer trust and confidence in the security of the affected organizations, leading to the potential loss of customers and business partners.



# Recommended Actions

- **Immediate Patch Deployment:** Apply the security patch released by Mailcow developers on June 11, 2024, to close the identified vulnerability.
- **Security Audit:** Conduct a comprehensive security audit of the Mailcow installation and the overall IT infrastructure to identify and mitigate any other potential vulnerabilities.
- **Access Control Review:** Review and strengthen access control mechanisms to ensure that only authorized personnel have access to sensitive systems and data.
- **Incident Response Plan:** Develop or update the organization's incident response plan to include specific procedures for dealing with similar security incidents in the future.
- **User Notification:** Inform all affected users and stakeholders about the incident, the measures taken to address it, and any actions they should take (e.g., changing passwords).
- **Continuous Monitoring:** Implement robust continuous monitoring tools and practices to detect and respond to security threats in real-time, minimizing the risk of future incidents.

